Session 2

- Participants practice analysis of Mandarin Tone 1 and Tone 2 in monosyllabic words with reference to sample readings of native speakers
- Participants record their readings and compare pitch curves
- Material: Recordings of native speakers

Workshop ppt

Worksheet 2.1

Worksheet 2.2

Worksheet 2.3

| No. | Time | Content | | | |
|-----|---------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | before the workshop | - Start computers for the participants | | | |
| | | - Install Praat and Audacity for the participants | | | |
| | | - Test microphone | | | |
| | | - Open ppt for the workshop | | | |
| 2 | 2mins | - Settle down the participants | | | |
| | | - Take attendance | | | |
| 3 | 5mins | - Guide the participants to analyze a recording of native speaker's reading of 'guān' using Praat (with | | | |
| | | help of Worksheet 2.1) | | | |
| | | 1. Download recordings of native speakers from Dropbox | | | |
| | | 2. Open audio file of native speakers' speech data by performing 'Open>Read from file' | | | |
| | | 3. Select target audio file from 'Objects', and click 'View&Edit' | | | |
| | | 4. Demonstrate how to measure useful data | | | |
| | | a) duration – use cursor to drag and select sound | | | |
| | | b) pitch level – Pitch>Get Pitch | | | |
| | | c) pitch range – Pitch>Get Minimum Pitch/Get Maximum Pitch | | | |
| | | - Ask participants to share the measurement data | | | |
| 4 | 3mins | - Guide the participants to record their own reading of 'guān' using Praat | | | |
| | J.X. | 1. In praat objects window, New>Record mono sound | | | |
| | | 2. Start recording by clicking 'Record' button, stop recording by clicking 'Stop' button | | | |

| | 3. Name the audio file as 'Name_word_tone_time of recording' (e.g. Hanna_guan_1_1) by entering |
|--------|---|
| | in the box next to 'Name:' |
| | 4. Save and back to praat object window by clicking 'Save to list & Close' button |
| 5mins | - Ask the participants to record their own readings and perform tone analysis of their own reading of 'guān' using Praat - Ask the participants to write down measurement of their speech data on Worksheet 2.1 - Ask for a participant's measurement and compare it with native speaker's measurement, and |
| | demonstrate how to do reflection on Worksheet 2.1 |
| 5mins | Ask the participants to re-record their reading of 'guān' according to their reflection Ask the participants to write down measurement of their second reading on Worksheet 2.1 Ask the participants to write reflection again on Worksheet 2.1 to see if they have improved |
| 10mins | - Ask the participants to record, analyze, compare, and re-record 'chū' and 'yīng' with help of Worksheet 2.2 |
| | - If they have time, they can choose words from the word list and practice by themselves with help of Worksheet 2.2 |
| 15mins | - Ask the participants to record, analyze, compare, and re-record 'yán' 'shá' and 'lún' with help of Worksheet 2.3 |
| | - If they have time, they can choose words from the word list and practice by themselves with help of |
| | Worksheet 2.3 |
| 2mins | Collect worksheets |
| ~ | Collect worksheets |
| | 5mins 10mins 15mins |

Worksheet 2.1

| Name: | rm tone analysis of 'guān' read by the native Mandarin speaker |
|------------------|---|
| a. Please perfor | rm tone analysis of 'guān' read by the native Mandarin speaker |
| Pinyin: | guān |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | ${}^{\prime}O_{i}$ |
| | Q' |
| - | rm tone analysis of your own reading of 'guān' |
| c. Please comp | are your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | guān |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | |
| - | rm tone analysis of your second reading of 'guān' are your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | guān |
| Duration | 5. |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | |
| | 5. |

| Worksheet 2.2 | \ |
|---------------|---|
| | _ |

| Name: | |
|-----------------|---|
| 1a. Please perf | form tone analysis of 'chū' read by the native Mandarin speaker |
| Pinyin: | chū |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | 4O' |
| | Form tone analysis of your own reading of 'chū' apare your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | chū |
| Duration | ,,0, |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | K |
| 1e. Please com | Form tone analysis of your second reading of 'chū' pare your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | chū |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Reflection | L CO' |
| | KitiPs://o |

2a. Please perform tone analysis of 'yīng' read by the native Mandarin speaker

| Pinyin: | yīng | |
|-------------|------|----|
| Duration | | 6. |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | |

- 2b. Please perform tone analysis of your own reading of 'yīng'
- 2c. Please compare your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection

| Pinyin: | yīng |
|-------------|------|
| Duration | 20 |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | |

- 2d. Please perform tone analysis of your second reading of 'yīng'
- 2e. Please compare your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection

| Pinyin: | yīng |
|-------------|------|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | .5. |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | 1/2 |

| If you have time, please perform tone analysis of native speaker's reading and you own reading of the words below. | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|---------|
| | | Tone 1 | bō | gēn | 10. |
| | | | | | i ažiom |
| 3a. Tone analy | sis of native speaker's reading | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Pinyin: | | | | | |
| Duration | | | | | |
| Pitch Level | | | | 5 | 2, |
| Pitch Range | | | | 0' | |
| | | | | | · |
| 3b. Tone analy | rsis of your own reading | | | | |
| 3c. Reflection | | | | 19, | |
| Pinyin: | | | | 5 | |
| Duration | | | 20, | | |
| Pitch Level | | | 14, | | |
| Pitch Range | | | TT. | | |
| Reflection | | | 10, | | |
| | | 101 | • | | |
| 3d. Tone analy | sis of your second reading | | | | |

3e. Reflection

Pinyin:
Duration
Pitch Level
Pitch Range
Reflection

| 4a. | Tone | analysis | of nativ | e speaker | 's reading |
|-----|------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | | |

| Pinyin: | |
|-------------|--|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |

- 4b. Tone analysis of your own reading
- 4c. Reflection

| Pinyin: | No. of the second secon |
|-------------|--|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | 7.0 |
| Reflection | |

- 4d. Tone analysis of your second reading
- 4e. Reflection

| ioi recirconon | |
|----------------|----|
| Pinyin: | |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | 6. |

| Worksheet 2.3 | \ |
|---------------|---|
| | |

| Name: | |
|-----------------|--|
| 1a. Please perf | form tone analysis of 'yán' read by the native Mandarin speaker |
| Pinyin: | yán |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | (O' |
| - | Form tone analysis of your own reading of 'yán' apare your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | yán |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | |
| 1e. Please com | Form tone analysis of your second reading of 'yán' apare your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection |
| Pinyin: | yán |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | φ, |
| Reflection | |
| | Hit Ps. I Comment of the second of the secon |

2a. Please perform tone analysis of 'shá' read by the native Mandarin speaker

| Pinyin: | shá | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| Duration | | * N |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | 7C, |

- 2b. Please perform tone analysis of your own reading of 'shá'
- 2c. Please compare your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection

| Pinyin: | shá |
|-------------|-----|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | 7.0 |
| Reflection | |

- 2d. Please perform tone analysis of your second reading of 'shá'
- 2e. Please compare your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection

| | T J |
|-------------|----------|
| Pinyin: | shá |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | <u>ن</u> |

3a. Please perform tone analysis of 'lún' read by the native Mandarin speaker

| Pinyin: | lún | |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| Duration | | |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | 20, |

- 3b. Please perform tone analysis of your own reading of 'lún'
- 3c. Please compare your measurements with those of native speaker's and write down the differences as reflection

| Pinyin: | lún |
|-------------|-----|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | 2.0 |
| Reflection | |

- 3d. Please perform tone analysis of your second reading of 'lún'
- 3e. Please compare your measurements with the first time and native speaker's data, and write down the differences as reflection

| | 1 2 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
|-------------|-----|---------------------------------------|
| Pinyin: | lún | |
| Duration | | |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | |
| Reflection | | <u> </u> |

| If you have time, please perform tone analysis of native speaker's reading and you own reading of the words below. | | |
|--|--|--|
| | Tone 2 chén xiá | |
| | sis of native speaker's reading | |
| Pinyin: | | |
| Duration | | |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | |
| | | |
| - | sis of your own reading | |
| 4c. Reflection | | |
| Pinyin: | 90 | |
| Duration | | |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | |
| Reflection | | |
| - | sis of your second reading | |
| 4e. Reflection | N. Control of the con | |
| Pinyin: | | |
| Duration | . 5. | |
| Pitch Level | | |
| Pitch Range | | |
| Reflection | | |
| | https:// | |

| 5a. | Tone | analys | sis of | native | speaker' | 's reading |
|---------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| ~ · · · | 10110 | allal , . | 010 01 | IICCI I C | Speaker | D I CHAIII, |

| Pinyin: | |
|-------------|--|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |

- 5b. Tone analysis of your own reading
- 5c. Reflection

| Pinyin: | No. of the second secon |
|-------------|--|
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | X.0. |
| Reflection | |

- 5d. Tone analysis of your second reading
- 5e. Reflection

| Se. Reflection | |
|----------------|----|
| Pinyin: | |
| Duration | |
| Pitch Level | |
| Pitch Range | |
| Reflection | 6. |