

Frequent *vowel* features for Hong Kong, mainland Chinese (major dialect groups), and non-Chinese learners of English*



*age from 18 to 30
* in reading 'The Boy Who Cried Wolf'

	Hong Kong 香港	Yueh 粵	Hakka 客家	Hsiang 湘	Jin 晉	Kan 贛	Northern Min 閩北	Southern Min 閩南	Wu 吳	Beijing Mandarin 北京官話	Central Plains Mandarin 中原官話	Jianghuai Mandarin 江淮官話	Jiaoliao Mandarin 膠遼官話	Jilu Mandarin 冀魯官話	Lanyin Mandarin 蘭銀官話	Northeastern Mandarin 東北官話	Southwestern Mandarin 西南官話	Pakistan 巴基斯坦	Philippines 菲律賓
I->e																			
I->ə																			
I->ɒ																			
I->i:																			
I->ɜ:																			
I->eɪ																			
ʊ->ɒ																			
ʊ->u:																			
ʊ->ɜ:																			
ʊ->ɔ:																			
e->ɪ																			
e->æ																			
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e->aɪ																			
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ə->ʌ																			
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ʌ->ə																			
ʌ->æ																			
ʌ->a:																			
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æ->ʌ																			
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ɒ->əʊ																			
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i:->eɪ																			
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u:->ɒ																			
u:->ɔ:																			
ɔ:->ɒ																			
ɔ:->u:																			
ɔ:->əʊ																			
ɑ:->ʌ																			

□ : the feature is **occurs** among learners with this language/dialect background, but not very frequent
 ■ : the feature is **very frequent** among learners with this language/dialect background, it is recommended as **top teaching priority**

<http://compus.eduhk.hk/english/academic/>

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eɪ->ɪ																			
eɪ->e																			
eɪ->æ																			
eɪ->i:																			
eɪ->aɪ																			
əʊ->ɒ																			
ɔɪ->ɒe																			
aɪ->æ																			
aɪ->e																			
aɪ->ɑ:																			
aɪ->eɪ																			
aʊ->ɒ																			
aʊ->ɔ:																			
aʊ->ɑ:																			
aʊ->əʊ																			
ju:->jəʊ																			

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