



Frequent syllable structure features for Hong Kong, mainland Chinese (major dialect groups), and non-Chinese learners of English*

*age from 18 to 30
* in reading 'The Boy Who Cried Wolf'

	Hong Kong 香港	Yueh 粵	Hakka 客家	Hsiang 湘	Jin 晉	Kan 贛	Northern Min 閩北	Southern Min 閩南	Wu 吳	Beijing Mandarin 北京官話	Central Plains Mandarin 中原官話	Jianghuai Mandarin 江淮官話	Jiaoliao Mandarin 膠遼官話	Jilu Mandarin 冀魯官話	Lanyin Mandarin 蘭銀官話	Northeastern Mandarin 東北官話	Southwestern Mandarin 西南官話	Pakistan 巴基斯坦	Philippines 菲律賓
/p/ omission																			
/t/ omission																			
/d/ omission																			
/k/ omission																			
/m/ omission																			
/n/ omission																			
/r/ omission																			
/f/ omission																			
/s/ omission																			
/z/ omission																			
/dʒ/ omission																			
/l/ omission																			
/ʊ/ omission																			
/ə/ omission																			
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/ʊ/ insertion																			
/ə/ insertion																			

 : the feature is **occurs** among learners with this language/dialect background, but not very frequent
 : the feature is **very frequent** among learners with this language/dialect background, it is recommended as **top teaching priority**

https://corpus.eduhk.hk/english_pronunciation/