

Teaching Guides

Target Students: Primary Level (P6)

Corpus Used: COCA(Corpus of Contemporary American English)

Lesson Duration: 60 mins

Lesson Objectives:

1. To help students differentiate the usage between the adjectives and adverbs of manner (“-ly” adverbs).
2. To guide students in exploring corpus data and summarizing language use patterns.
3. To provide student with various opportunities to use the language.

Lead in (2 mins)

Use emoji stickers to review some adjectives that students have learned before.

e.g.



unhappy/serious



happy



scared/fearful



slow

Story (8 mins)

Tom and Kim are best friends who
are out trick or treating!



They reach a house at the end of the road.

However, this story is missing some
Very important words!



Can you place the missing adjectives
And adverbs inside the story?

Adjectives:

Angry	Dangerous
Slow	Excited
Nervous	Quick

Adverbs:

Angrily	Dangerously
Slowly	Excitedly
Nervously	Quickly



Tom: (_____) I don't
think we should go into that
house.

Kim: (Surprised) What are
you so _____ about?

Tom: (whispers) People say
that it is haunted...

Kim: (Laughs) Don't be such
a baby! There are no such
things as ghosts!



Tom: (walking _____) Did you hear that? Let's leave here _____!

Kim: (_____) Come on Tom! There is no need to be _____. Let's just look around for a bit.

Tom: There is no need to get _____! I told you I didn't want to come here!

Kim & Tom: (gasp) Is that a treasure chest?!



Tom: (shouts) Wait! Don't open it! It might be _____!

Kim: How are you not _____? We might be rich!

Tom: Let's stop and think about this Kim! It is better to be _____ than...

Kim: (_____) Tom, let's live _____! What's the worst that can happen?

Corpus Search (Group work, 15 mins)

<https://www.english-corpora.org/coca/>

Teacher Tips: teachers will demonstrate students how to use COCA corpus first, and then guide students to check out the usage patterns about adjectives and adverbs.

A B C as pro-lifers, or people who want to legalize pot, or people who are **angry** about Monsanto and GMOs, or people who advocate for minorit
 A B C , had been to count to three, or to threaten, or to **get angry**. # Now we had a different vision for our family and for discipline in
 A B C ... good thing too I am not as I doubt I would remember to **stay angry**! # There is the ultimate " safe place " I am still working on
 A B C everyone. # And Mitt Romney, who is not a small-minded, spiteful, **angry** and resentful man like this president who asks kind and generou
 A B C from the State Library of North Carolina and tried their hand at creating crafts. **Angry** Bird catapults provided a popular programming idea
 A B C eased the emotional pain..... # Some other symptoms were suicidal ideation, uncontrollable **angry** outbursts, paranoia, unusual fears .
 A B C end of the tour. # Getting wet is guaranteed # Now that's one **angry** river. # It was an amazing weekend and I'm looking forward to do
 A B C who got the nod to be delegates to the national convention. # This inspired **angry** protests on the floor of the convention, including from E
 A B C could you not accept this as a mutual cultural misunderstanding, instead of getting unnecessarily **angry** about it? # Like Terry Collmann, I t
 A B C please' do something, like stop hitting the cat, and then get really **angry** when their' polite request' is not complied with immediately, beca
 A B C pissed-off kid. I'm not quite sure at what it was I was so **angry** with, but Thatcher didn't help things much. So I decided I should
 A B C n't help things much. So I decided I should let people know I was **angry**. " With the aid of his mother's leg razor, Paul became a
 A B C a black, Jamaican-born mother, and his mother was alarmed by the images of **angry** men with shaved heads wearing Fred Perry shirts mai
 A B C mean everyone is, blatantly discriminating themselves and others. My own mother even got **angry** with me when I confronted her with the
 A B C assume is proper for me to have. # So glare at me like an **angry** 2 year old about to throw a huge temper tantrum because you're not getti
 A B C . It doesn't take a great deal of imagination to conjure up the inevitable **angry** statement issued by a CCP spokesman about how anti-Chine
 A B C the pay, but intriguing. I'm bit surprised that Georgetown can get this **angry** and emotional over this kid's posting. The real world moves fo
 A B C accordance with the most undeniable path to success. # deregulate everything and let the **angry** town mobs rip the rich to shreds. Citiban
 A B C the 5 top banks that he was the only thing between them and millions of **angry** americans. I sure do wish he would get out from between t
 A B C check, release a shitty DLC that has tons of bugs just because consumers **are angry**, nor make a crappy negotiation with a company and g
 A B C , for example, was on the cusp of being special but now face an **angry** Penn State and Purdue in back-to-back weeks. To make a bowl, Indi
 A B C chair of religion in a Catholic University. Both of these books will make some **angry** and others smile. And that alone is worth the recomme
 A B C stereotypes. I hope you can trust me when I say that I am not **angry** with you but honestly, anti-Semitic speech is the fastest rising type of

A B C the few state lawmakers to sign a resolution condemning slavery. Years later, he **angrily** denounced the idea that settlers in Americas new territories
 A B C from the general public. That their aim is global socialism with cradle-to-grave surveillance is **angrily** denied by the trained and trusted guardians of c
 A B C calls before pulling out of the talks for good. # " Obama reacted **angrily** to Boehner's refusal to take his calls, according to Woodward, telling the
 A B C shows us the response we are to have when confronted with those who **confront** us **angrily**, with love &; prayer. I too have seen the anger &; hatred
 A B C I was correcting an internal dysphoria that had persisted since age 7, when I **angrily** declared to the boy next door that I was " Super Boy and not Sup
 A B C nicer if you loosen your morals, " he quips, as Mike looks on **angrily**. # " I'd be much more comfortable if you'd loosen your grip
 A B C Anderson for making an expensive film that doesn't bow to formula. Many people **angrily** **walked out** because they couldn't see how it made any sen
 A B C witnessing here is the spectacle of the world's most powerful country reaching reflexively, **angrily**, for an old instinct to fight a new kind of war. Sudd
 A B C faced and furious, she kept grabbing her other daughter by the arm and talking **angrily** into her ear. Everyone looked confused, especially her daugh
 A B C) but it fell through. Thank God it did, though, as her **angrily** blaming Sam for her death would have probably reduced everyone to tears. # However
 A B C genuinely do seem to be trying to say one thing where you're responding very **angrily** to another. It does sometimes seem to get personal. It's hard f
 A B C many of the threats against obama to materialize. you are presenting a false equivalence. **angrily** protesting and threatening a president initiating a l
 A B C Romney knew he was in over his head. Frankly Obama should have been looking **angrily** at Romney the entire night. He should be angry at the politi
 A B C # The so-called " Peace Left " is also hypocritical in her eyes. She **angrily** **writes** " I soon came to understand that these so-called left-wingers were hy
 A B C part of the cop. In a pragmatic sense, when someone is **reacting** so **angrily** toward a simple citation there is a certain amount of suspicion raised. I th
 A B C advantage of Russia? s expanding and more open markets. # But Moscow reacted **angrily** to a provision that punishes Russian officials involved in hu
 A B C I promise you that I would have been more upset (worriedly so, not **angrily**... although probably somewhat frustrated that he didn't let it go at my ur
 A B C equated with lifting prohibition, saying that it diminishes the gay rights fight. Sullivan **angrily** scolded Cupp and told her not to lecture him on how he
 A B C that he stormed out into the corridor, where we could hear him muttering away **angrily** in Russian. " (Wang Fanxi, Chinese Revolutionary) # Through
 A B C his personal ambitions while Louisiana remained in crisis. # Besides, the governor's **angrily** aggressive response to the catastrophe is already doing r

Answering question a-d. Groups can then feedback to each other, explaining the words.

- a. Please circle the noun (after the word *angry*) in the sentences. The first example has been done for you.

from the State Library of North Carolina and tried their hand at creating crafts. **Angry** Bird catapults provided a popular programming idea and a friendly eased the emotional pain..... # Some other symptoms were suicidal ideation, uncontrollable **angry** outbursts, paranoia, unusual fears and phobias. Alk end of the tour. # Getting wet is guaranteed # Now that's one **angry** river. # It was an amazing weekend and I'm looking forward to do who got the nod to be delegates to the national convention. # This inspired **angry** protests on the floor of the convention, including from Emineth himself could you not accept this as a mutual cultural misunderstanding, instead of getting unnecessarily **angry** about it? # Like Terry Collmann, I too am surprised please' do something, like stop hitting the cat, and then get really **angry** when their' polite request' is not complied with immediately, because it was pissed-off kid. I'm not quite sure at what it was I was so **angry** with, but Thatcher didn't help things much. So I decided I should n't help things much. So I decided I should let people know I was **angry**. " With the aid of his mother's leg razor, Paul became a a black, Jamaican-born mother, and his mother was alarmed by the images of **angry** men with shaved heads wearing Fred Perry shirts marching through t mean everyone is, blatantly discriminating themselves and others. My own mother even got **angry** with me when I confronted her with the idea that no, s assume is proper for me to have. # So glare at me like an **angry** 2 year old about to throw a huge temper tantrum because you're not getting . It doesn't take a great deal of imagination to conjure up the inevitable **angry** statement issued by a CCP spokesman about how anti-Chinese elements in the pay, but intriguing. I'm bit surprised that Georgetown can get this **angry** and emotional over this kid's posting. The real world moves forward, and accordance with the most undeniable path to success. # deregulate everything and let the **angry** town mobs rip the rich to shreds. Citibank's memo about the 5 top banks that he was the only thing between them and millions of **angry** americans. I sure do wish he would get out from between those bankers a

- b. Please circle the verb (before the word *angry*) in the sentences. The two examples have been done for you.

newer mid range/entry level phones every couple of months. # How can you be **angry**? They could not have released this phone 6 months ago, and why s in the opposite case Darn would chop my fingers off, because he is really **angry** when he has to play with Admirable as a medic merc. No matter who but we don't. This is why people in this comments section are so **angry**. They are disappointed in CNN as well as others and are hoping that they Ansar al-Shariah, did tell bystanders that they were attacking the compound because they were **angry** about the video. They did not mention the Sept. 11 at it won't help us find the station we're looking for, **getting** **angry** and yelling at God won't help either. Be still. Pray. Have of evidence to prove this outrageous claim. That prompted the judge to say how **angry** he was; it had been represented to him that this was a drop box some of the discussion at Slactivist can be summarized as checking to see whether the **angry** person is looking for positive sum or negative-to-zero sum s is not the point. In the same way avoiding the emotional experience of being **angry**, sad or afraid is not the point. Those feelings are usually there to monolithic expectations. To be fair, nothing could, and I can't be **angry** at Ridley Scott for not creating a five-star masterpiece that will change my life forever should I? I didn't write it. And I CERTAINLY don't get **angry** when someone DARES to question how things are being run. What does that have Pre-52, the only DC book I bought was Jonah Hex. I'm still **angry** about it. I have every right to be. I picked up the first . While we support lively debates and understand that people get excited, frustrated or **angry** at times, we ask that the conversation remain civil if at all possible

c. Please circle the verbs (before or after the word *angrily*) in the sentences. The two examples have been done for you.

is F*ing awesome. And so, so true of marriage. If Victor ever **angrily** divorces you over Beyonce or Copernicus or any other crazy hysterical thing you bring home ... Rules of Engagement. The first concept is to preserve the overall peace. **Angrily** Jumping out of your car to escalate tension with or without a firearm doesn't with alcohol and hostility is a recipe for at least one cat fight and/or someone **angrily** storming out. # The dinner party started off with lots of kisses and pleasantries Riad had another theory. " This is Ikhwan Muslim Brotherhood, " he **exclaimed** **angrily** when he saw the billboards. " These are crazy Ikhwan ideas and this is same guy, Dean. " " Well bully for you, " says Dean **angrily**, " I'm not, " --and he exits the cabin. Welcome back and skepticism! # Ellie Arroway: Yes! # Michael Kitz: standing, **angrily** Then why don't you simply withdraw your testimony, and concede that this " the " good " side of his face. In pain and shock, he **angrily** **shouts** YOU BITCH! " # Sexist? No. Completely understandable given that 're going to start driving him to the airport? " # To which Jerry **angrily** replies, " I'm NOT driving him to the airport! " # If dustup at the very head of the line... a fat man yakking away, **angrily**, by the looks of him... a stack of tires -- of fat -- Allende supporters, who continued to assert that he was killed by soldiers, reacted **angrily** to the finding. # The Allendista Socialist Party (PSA) issued a statement All we could do was explain and apologize. " # The disappointed spoke out **angrily** on Twitter. # So much for goin to see the President unveil Cesar E. threatening him with a boycott by other liberals. And as Larry notes, rather **angrily**, he has the right of free speech, a pre-existing human right the U.S. upon the foundation that withstands the winds and floods. " The busy world shoves **angrily** aside The man who stands with arms akimbo set Until occasion tells him what to Argon Square, but Beck's plans to confront his nemesis are thwarted when Able **angrily** grounds him at the Garage due to his constant absences. Beck must choose between a different image in my head than the one you present of two people remonstrating **angrily** at each other with bystanders nonplussed. For there's a difference between a person Obama. # It was a regime-change done right. # What you righties so **angrily** call " LEADING FROM BEHIND " has saved thousands of American troops' lives and be right. I may overdo it at times. I started out posting less **angrily** on this site, but so many of the commenters don't even listen to

Teacher Tips: after trying out *angry* and *angrily*, teachers can give another one or two examples (quiet/quietly; hopeful/ hopefully) to students to check out the usage patterns and guide them to summary.

Try it yourself. <small group work: explorative activity >

Now, are you familiar with the use of *angry* and *angrily*? Try to summarize the use patterns of the adjectives and adverbs. Groups can then feedback to each other, The first example of each word has been done for you.

angry (please list out another TWO use patterns)

Use pattern	Examples from the corpus
1. angry + noun/ noun phrase	This inspired angry protests on the floor of the convention.
2.	
3.	

angrily (please list out another TWO use patterns)

Use pattern	Examples from the corpus
1. verbs + angrily	Exclaimed angrily
2.	
3.	

Summary

Main difference:

Adjective	<ul style="list-style-type: none">-an adjective tells us more about a noun.-we use adjectives before nouns and after a few verbs. (especially 'be' and linking verbs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Tom is a careful driver.-Be quiet.-She gets really angry because of the broken cup.
Adverb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">-an adverb tells us more about a verb.-an adverb tells us in what way someone does something or in what way something happens.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">-Tom drove carefully along the narrow road.-Speak quietly, please.

Exercise: Tick the correct one. (✓)

-Tina is a generous/generously person.

Tina generous/generously shared her wisdom with us.

-The clever/cleverly fox hid behind the tree.

The fox clever/ cleverly tricked the gingerbread man.

-The quick/quickly girl won first place in the race.

The boy walks away quick/quickly.

-‘be careful/ carefully’, the coach said to the driver.

‘please check your answers careful/ carefully’, the teacher said to the students.

Individual work (7 mins)

Here are some more adverbs that can have both adjectives and “-ly” adverbs form. Try to search for the -ly adverbs in corpus and find their use patterns.

silent	patient	careful	normal	quiet	immediate
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silently	patiently	carefully	normally	quietly	immediately
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Game activity (5 mins)

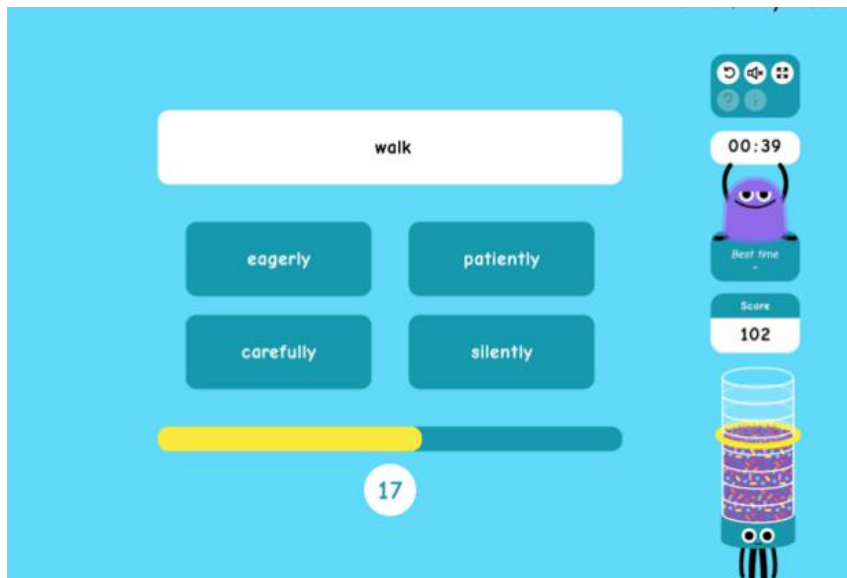
1. Watch a video and then play a game.

Link: <https://youtu.be/dB2Ff8H7oVo>

2. Play an online matching game according to the video.

Link: <https://www.educandy.com/site/resource.php?activity-code=59093>

Teacher Tips: students can enter the game room via their own electronic devices, if iPad or cellphones are not available, the teacher distributes printed materials.



Fill in the blanks (8 mins)

Read each sentence below. Fill in the blanks with an adjective or adverb from the word box below.

Nervously	Slowly	Nervous	Angrily	Quickly	Dangerous
Slow	Excited	Angry	Excitedly	Dangerously	Quick

1. Jackson shifted _____ on the piano bench.
2. We were all as _____ as cats at a dog pound when receiving our report card.
3. They waited in tense silence as the horses _____ moved on.
4. Our teacher is angry, she is shouting _____.
5. The last few weeks have gone _____ that Christmas is around the corner.
6. I only had time for a _____ glance at the newspaper this morning.
7. They feel _____ that their complaints were ignored.
8. Tom's parents won't let him go ice-skating because they think it's too _____.
9. Are you _____ for the Christmas holiday?
10. The government was very _____ to react to the reported hygiene problem.
11. I was worried because James was running _____ close to the cliff edge.

Oral and additional task (15 mins)

1. Additional Exercise:

Write down the correct form of the words in brackets (adjectives or adverbs)

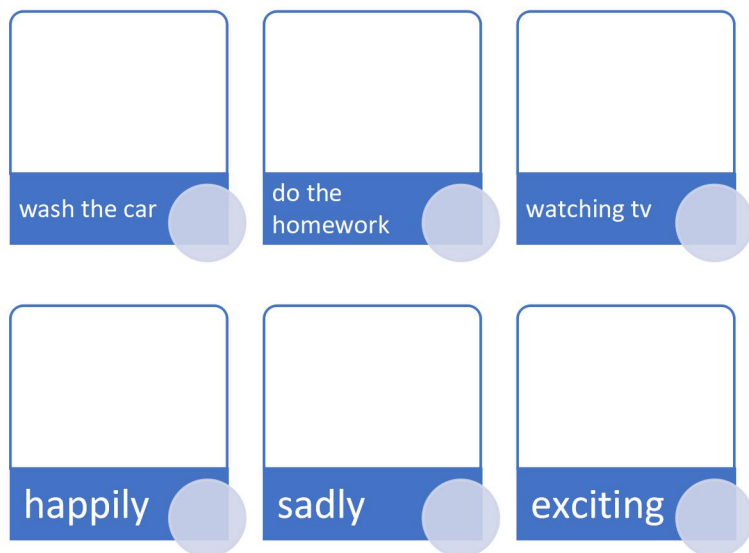
1. Liza is (quick) .She walks
2. Nancy is a (careless) girl. She drives her car
3. The man is (nice) . He behaves
4. He was (bad) injured. He had a accident.
5. They can do the math problems (easy) They think math is an school subject.

2.Oral task

Task Preparation

For this game, the teacher needs to print and cut out some activity cards. The first set of cards are common activities. The second set is a series of adjectives and adverbs. Each group (4-5 students) will need a copy of both set of cards.

The teacher will demonstrate how it is played with 1 or 2 example rounds before handing out the cards. When students are playing, careful monitoring is important; as with any new game it will take some students a couple of rounds of play before they get the hang of it.



How to play

Each group is given a set of activity cards and adjectives and adverb cards. Each player takes three activity cards and one player, who is the judge for the round, takes the adjectives and adverbs card and shows it to the other players. The judge does not need their activity cards, and so should put them aside for this round.

Homework:

Adjectives and adverbs help our stories come to life! For homework, write an ending to the story from the start of class.

Do not forget to follow the tips from today and everything you have learnt!

What is the title?	
Who are the characters?	
What is the setting?	
What was inside the chest?	
How did they feel after they opened the chest?	
What happens in the end?	