

# **Teaching Guides**

**Guan Weizhong**

**Wu Tingting**

**Yan Jiahao**

**Target Students: Junior Secondary**

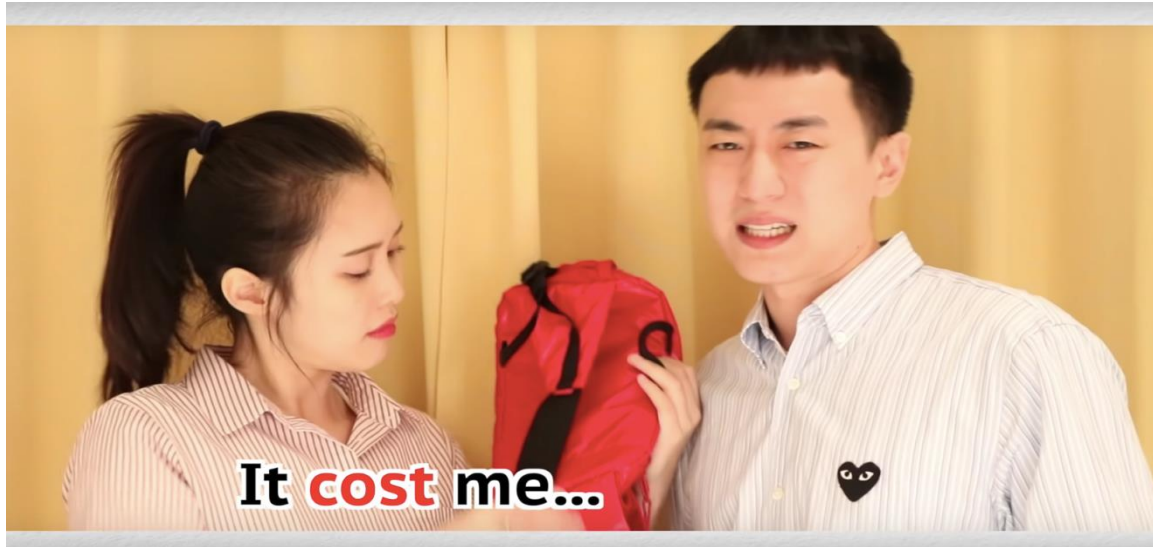
**Corpus Used: wordandphrase**

**Teaching Goal: After this 45-minute class, students can understand the meaning of *cost, spend, pay*, and more importantly, they can develop integrated language skills of using them in different context.**

Warm up section (5 mins)

Task type: Individual work

Focused Skill: Listening, word meaning



1.1. Watch the 2-minute video and try to understand the dialogue. While watching, students are supposed to pay special attention to these three words: *cost*, *spend* and *pay*, and noting down the sentences is preferred.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkuZ8MgePh8&feature=youtu.be>

1.2. Teacher shows the sentences appeared on the video with *cost*, *spend* and *pay*. Then ask students try to deduce the meaning of them. In this part, teacher also can know students' pre-knowledge on form, meaning and usage of the three words, so that teacher can arrange the rest tasks flexibly.

- It costs me 8000 dollars.
- I spent about 30000 dollars on the new cap.
- I spent 24 hours watching Michael and Effy's videos yesterday.

## Exploring section (10 mins)

Task type: class work, group work

Focused Skill: inductive learning of grammatical structures with corpus

### 2.1 Search the three words in corpus

(<https://www.wordandphrase.info/>) with teacher's instruction, and students will get the concordance lines like these:

63	FIC	to use his shoulder to force them , <b>but</b> all it <b>cost</b> <b>him</b> <b>was</b> a little grunt . Usually it took the whole basketball
64	FIC	good intentions seem very selfish now , considering <b>what</b> I 've <b>cost</b> <b>him</b> . He has to know about the child , Meredith ,
65	NEWS	Kuwait of overproducing and driving down world <b>oil prices</b> , <b>costing</b> <b>his</b> <b>country</b> <b>billions</b> in lost oil revenue . He also claimed a
66	ACAD	disease has claimed more than one million sheep <b>lives</b> , and <b>costs</b> <b>hundreds</b> <b>of</b> <b>millions</b> of dollars on an annual basis . With respect
67	NEWS	agreement , the airline could have been faced <b>with</b> <b>high</b> <b>training</b> <b>costs</b> <b>if</b> <b>senior</b> <b>pilots</b> transferred more than once as the fleet changed
68	NEWS	care costs : " Up to one-third of <b>the</b> <b>health</b> <b>care</b> <b>costs</b> <b>in</b> <b>the</b> <b>country</b> are due to the smoking of cigarettes , abuse
69	ACAD	position internationally , especially as <b>Singapore</b> 's <b>labor</b> <b>costs</b> <b>increase</b> . Finally , in the second half of the 1980s wide-scale
70	SPOK	do it . They have failed to do <b>it</b> . <b>Medicare</b> <b>cost</b> <b>increases</b> <b>it</b> 's been 4.5 percent . Private insurance , its been
71	MAG	will instead be financial . Sony estimates <b>the</b> <b>recalls</b> <b>will</b> <b>cost</b> <b>it</b> <b>between</b> <b>\$170</b> million and \$268 million -- roughly 20% of the
72	MAG	-- the State University of New York at <b>Binghamton</b> , which <b>costs</b> <b>just</b> <b>\$10,000</b> . Now a senior , Beth is convinced she did
73	MAG	rest with his aptly named ULTIMATE 12000 scanner , which <b>will</b> <b>cost</b> <b>less</b> <b>than</b> <b>its</b> predecessors and offer new features such as
74	MAG	missing a hand . In general , <b>most</b> <b>workplace</b> <b>accommodations</b> <b>cost</b> <b>less</b> <b>than</b> <b>\$200</b> a person , according to James Galetka , executive
75	FIC	or Luray caverns . " " Maybe . <b>It</b> 'll <b>cost</b> <b>less</b> <b>to</b> <b>move</b> my parents here . " # This plan was
76	MAG	to buy aftermarket goodies * Rear Hugi hub <b>spooks</b> <b>Bambi</b> * <b>Costs</b> <b>like</b> <b>a</b> <b>car</b> #
77	MAG	and renews the environment , keeps people and <b>animals</b> <b>healthy</b> , <b>costs</b> <b>little</b> <b>to</b> <b>maintain</b> -and is much easier than you think . All it
78	NEWS	we 've been on smoking education # Re : ' <b>Cigarettes</b> <b>cost</b> <b>lives</b> . I <b>save</b> money ; Assailed study notes smoking 's ' positives
24	FIC	had been a time when she had wanted <b>it</b> <b>enough</b> to <b>pay</b> <b>any</b> <b>price</b> <b>for</b> it . Be careful what you wish for ,
25	SPOK	of losing all of those workers , those <b>people</b> <b>are</b> n't <b>paying</b> <b>any</b> <b>taxes</b> <b>anymore</b> , and the federal government is much worse off
26	FIC	" Do what you want . I do <b>n't</b> <b>have</b> to <b>pay</b> <b>attention</b> <b>to</b> <b>you</b> , after all . " He laughed . "
27	SPOK	that maybe there are some other issues that <b>they</b> <b>have</b> to <b>pay</b> <b>attention</b> <b>to</b> . Now I wonder if -- if any of you
28	SPOK	So I mean , you seem to be <b>encouraging</b> <b>us</b> to <b>pay</b> <b>attention</b> . Obviously , to other countries , but everything you
29	FIC	no , Kevin . I do n't know <b>that</b> <b>we</b> <b>can</b> <b>pay</b> <b>back</b> <b>a</b> <b>loan</b> at this point . " " Loan ? "
30	NEWS	quickly turned on those he helped , repeatedly <b>demanding</b> to be <b>paid</b> <b>back</b> <b>or</b> <b>speaking</b> poorly of them . Tegegne Haile said Abraha had
31	NEWS	supplement program , which provides a cash grant to <b>help</b> <b>renters</b> <b>pay</b> <b>bills</b> . The County Board recently boosted the amount available
32	ACAD	attempted , the fact that so much attention <b>is</b> <b>now</b> <b>being</b> <b>paid</b> <b>both</b> <b>to</b> <b>graduate</b> education and to public history education
33	NEWS	since 1965 and has paid for itself with a <b>Medicare</b> <b>tax</b> <b>paid</b> <b>by</b> <b>all</b> <b>employees</b> . Currently there are problems with Medicare .
34	ACAD	farmers and ranchers , the observatory staff , and <b>contractors</b> <b>paid</b> <b>by</b> <b>both</b> . On the mountain there are always at least twelve
35	NEWS	. # Some residents said that not enough <b>attention</b> <b>is</b> <b>being</b> <b>paid</b> <b>by</b> <b>politicians</b> and journalists to sex education for young
36	MAG	. Funded largely through the Treasury , with a <b>small</b> <b>portion</b> <b>paid</b> <b>by</b> <b>the</b> <b>elderly</b> in monthly premiums , Part B is expected to
37	ACAD	cost paid by most institutions and <b>increasing</b> the <b>proportion</b> <b>paid</b> <b>by</b> <b>the</b> <b>major</b> research universities . Under the PLoS model , only
38	ACAD	relate to their unique babies . In Dogondoutchi , they <b>must</b> <b>pay</b> <b>careful</b> <b>attention</b> <b>to</b> the advice provided by old Dodo , the chief
176	ACAD	. * CYF caseworkers typically worked several cases <b>per</b> <b>day</b> , and <b>spending</b> <b>varying</b> <b>amounts</b> <b>of</b> time on administrative as well as service
177	NEWS	of summer vacations . # After retiring in <b>1995</b> , he <b>spent</b> <b>winters</b> <b>at</b> a beach house in Bay St. Louis , Miss .
178	MAG	still loves to blow glass , yet has <b>made</b> <b>time</b> to <b>spend</b> <b>with</b> <b>his</b> <b>son</b> , to scuba dive , pilot a plane ,
179	SPOK	it ? SIMPSON : Those brief period of <b>time</b> that I <b>spent</b> <b>with</b> <b>some</b> <b>of</b> those who were in the audience thought it was
180	ACAD	, the logs indicated what appeared to be <b>an</b> <b>appropriate</b> <b>time</b> <b>spent</b> <b>with</b> <b>the</b> <b>notebook</b> with median of seven hours of self-study (
181	FIC	. His Sundays were just as regular . <b>The</b> <b>mornings</b> <b>were</b> <b>spent</b> <b>worshipping</b> <b>at</b> <b>the</b> First Methodist Church on Lighthouse Road .
182	FIC	you want to go find a nice nunnery <b>in</b> <b>Spain</b> and <b>spend</b> <b>your</b> <b>time</b> <b>writing</b> steamy poetry in cipher . Janet looked at her
183	MAG	the caricature of him as the economist who <b>said</b> <b>you</b> <b>could</b> <b>spend</b> <b>your</b> <b>way</b> <b>out</b> of a recession . His big idea was that
184	NEWS	in the Preamble and another time in the " <b>tax</b> and <b>spend</b> " <b>clause</b> . The Preamble to the Constitution , however , has
185	SPOK	NAPS test . We spent -- in ' <b>96</b> , we <b>spent</b> <b>\$</b> <b>30</b> million in NAPS tests . We spent \$ 6 million
186	NEWS	woman who obviously does n't speak <b>English</b> . We <b>spent</b> <b>\$</b> <b>65</b> <b>for</b> two pairs of brand-new jeans , four blues tapes
187	NEWS	2,000 acres this year . # <b>The</b> <b>United</b> <b>States</b> , which <b>spent</b> <b>\$</b> <b>9</b> million a day (in today 's dollars) bombing
188	MAG	rings . BINOCULARS Seek Quality , Not <b>Bargains</b> Many <b>hunters</b> <b>spend</b> <b>\$1,500</b> <b>on</b> a rifle and scope , and \$39.95 on a bubble-pack
189	ACAD	baby brain power . Miller asked the legislature <b>on</b> <b>Tuesday</b> to <b>spend</b> <b>\$105,000</b> <b>in</b> <b>tax</b> dollars to pay for CDs or cassettes of
190	NEWS	are just assumptions people have made . " // <b>The</b> <b>MBTA</b> <b>spent</b> <b>\$192</b> million <b>upgrading</b> its fare collection system in 2006 , and
191	MAG	its ad budget .) HotJobs.com has already <b>said</b> <b>it</b> <b>will</b> <b>spend</b> <b>\$3.8</b> million <b>on</b> <b>airtime</b> during next year 's Super Bowl , up
192	ACAD	opposing views of Nelson W. Polsby . # <b>Most</b> <b>parents</b> <b>who</b> <b>spend</b> <b>\$30,000</b> <b>a</b> <b>year</b> to send their children to prestigious private
193	NEWS	is also a trustee for the show , <b>estimates</b> <b>he</b> 'll <b>spend</b> <b>\$40,000</b> <b>to</b> <b>\$50,000</b> this year on his large garden . Like many
194	MAG	. On April 28 , according to court <b>documents</b> , Rabinowitz <b>spent</b> <b>\$600</b> <b>at</b> <b>Dellah</b> 's and received a voice mail message from Reinert
195	MAG	billionaire and chairman of drug firm Seroxo <b>International</b> , <b>is</b> <b>spending</b> <b>\$69</b> million . Patrizio Bertelli , chief of Prada , is betting

## 2.2: Fill in charts

Divide the class into 3 groups to finish the task of filling the charts about the three words respectively.

Students will fill in the form according to their search results. They can put the words according to the color hints in the second chart.

### Chart one: different forms of cost, spend and pay

	3 <sup>rd</sup> person singular	Past tense	Present tense
cost			
spend			
pay			

### Chart two: usage and structure of cost, spend and pay

S	P	Od	Prep.	Oi
It;	<b>cost</b>	a hundred;	/	me;
	<b>spend</b>			
	<b>pay</b>			

\*S for Subject; P for Predicator; Od for Direct Object; Oi for Indirect Object; Prep. For preposition  
 colors indicate: noun pronoun verb preposition

## Presentation and conclusion section (10 mins)

Task type: class work, individual work

Focused skill: grammatical skill

### 3.1 Presentation

One member from each group is supposed to give presentation to the class and tell the class what words the group have found.

Meanwhile, other groups will look at the concordance lines, make supplements and give judgement.

### 3.2 Discussion

Students will discuss in groups about the word class and sentence structure.

After discussion, teacher will ask students what formats or usage they have found, and write them in the chart.

### 3.3 Teacher's conclusion

Teacher will give a conclusion on how to use the three words in shopping context.

Summary:

1. **Cost** will normally be used in a sentence starting with it /they/something , which refers to the object you paid money for.

**Third person + cost/costs + price/time + (to do sth.)**

2. **Spend** will normally be used in a sentence starting with Personal Pronoun/Name \_\_\_\_\_, like I, He, She, They.

**Personal Pronoun/Name + spend/spent + price/time + doing sth.**

3. **Pay** will normally be used in a sentence starting with Personal Pronoun/Name \_\_\_\_\_, like I, He, She, They.

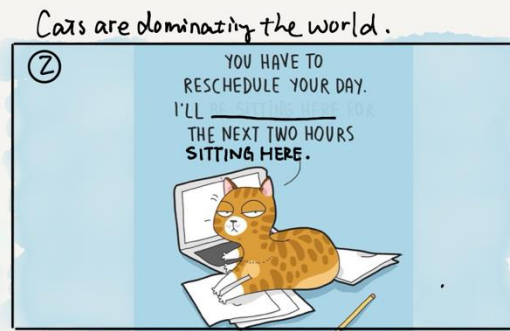
**Personal Pronoun/Name + pay/paid + price + for sth.**

Practice section I (10mins)

Task type: individual work, group work

Focused Skill: communicative competency

4.1 Students read the comic and imagine they are the characters in those four situations. Then, fill in the blanks as they read out loud.



Do you know how to use **Cost**, **spend**, **pay** in these four situations?



Making consumption choices ...



Comment on others' consumption choices ...

4.2 Role play:

Teacher invites 2 pairs of students to act out the situation 1 and 4.



Practice section II (10mins)

Task type: individual work, group work

Focused Skill: communicative competency

### Activity - Flea Market Sharing

Presetting: Students have learned how to buy things last class and had a flea market together at the end of the former class.

Instruction: Students should bring what he/she bought in the flea market and share them in groups using *cost*, *spend* and *pay*. Then some students will be required to share in front of the class.

For example:

In our flea market, I bought a comic book from XXX. It cost me 10 dollars. And look at the Pikachu, so cute! I only paid 20 dollars for it! I also spent 10 dollars buying a colorful bottle from XXX. The bottle is very beautiful.



## Homework I

Task type: individual work and peer work

Focused Skill: Grammatical skill

Students are supposed to use certain words or structures to fill the blanks, which helps students to consolidate the language points. They are allowed to check answers by peer work.

#1.

A: I hate the seller in the supermarket. He cheated me on this bag last week.

B: Why?

A: I \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 1000 buying it, but it's broken today.

I \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 1000 for it, but it's broken today.

It \_\_\_\_\_ me \$ 1000, but it's broken today.

B: Wow!

#2.

A: I like your new dress! It's so beautiful and elegant!

B: Yeah, \_\_\_\_\_ (\$ 6666) in Chanel.

A: No wonder!

#3.

I'm planning to visit my grandpa, but I don't have much money, so I wonder \_\_\_\_\_ (less money).

## Homework II (60 words)

Task type: individual work

Focused Skill: writing skill

Write a short passage to describe your shopping experience. The three words, *cost*, *spend* and *pay*, must be used in the passage.