

## Comparatives & Superlatives

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Target Students: Lower intermediate

Corpus Used: The British National Corpus

Class Duration: 120 minutes

Topic: We are all Special!

Materials:

“Animal Comparisons Dialogue” [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V\\_8CvwwT-Gg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V_8CvwwT-Gg)

Lesson Objectives:

By the end of the lesson, the students will be able to

1. Demonstrate awareness of the forms of comparatives and superlatives;
2. Show awareness of how the number of syllables determines comparative and superlative forms;
3. Show awareness of the various forms of comparatives and superlatives of some 2-syllable words;
4. Write a text to describe the classmates, using correct comparatives and superlatives;
5. Show appreciation of individual differences.

## I. Different Animals in the Zoo

Are all animals the same? Watch the video about Lisa and her family's zoo visit. You will hear them comparing the animals. Find out the different characteristics of the animals.



1. \_\_\_\_\_ swim faster than \_\_\_\_\_.



2. \_\_\_\_\_ are much bigger than \_\_\_\_\_.



3. Elephants are \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_.



4. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the smallest animal in the zoo.



## II. Comparative Form

(a) Read the lines below. How many syllables do the highlighted words have? Complete the table below.

1.	Patients diagnosed survive <b>longer</b> than two years.
2.	Those groups were growing <b>faster</b> in the UK than in the rest of the world.
3.	It is more <b>advantageous</b> to pay by contract than to give cash.
4.	A large reserve allowed us to meet <b>greater</b> than expected demands.
5.	She is <b>older</b> than these antiques.
6.	The recent war in Kuwait is more <b>terrible</b> than those in other parts of the world.
7.	German art historians work more <b>systematically</b> than others.
8.	Filming is more <b>flexible</b> than book production.

1-2 syllables	3 or more syllables
e.g. long	advantageous

(b) Circle the correct answer.

A **comparative** compares two objects.

The form “-er than” is used usually when the adjective or adverb has (1-2 syllables/ 3 or more syllables).

The form “more ... than” is used usually when the adjective or adverb has (1-2 syllables/ 3 or more syllables).

### III. Superlative Form

(a) Read the lines below. How many syllables do the highlighted words have? Complete the table below.

1.	Working together with the client is the most <b>effective</b> way of ensuring their needs are met.
2.	It is most <b>important</b> to appoint at least one Executor when you make your Will.
3.	The <b>biggest</b> change is in the length of time ill people are surviving.
4.	The <b>happiest</b> and <b>longest</b> relationships are based on close friendship and shared interests.
5.	That was the most <b>successful</b> advertisement ever which raised 20 million dollars.
6.	The <b>highest</b> praise is given to works which is high above the standard.
7.	This is the most <b>ridiculous</b> piece of legislation I have ever seen in my entire life.
8.	It is the <b>nearest</b> bookstore you can find in town.

1-2 syllables	3 syllables
e.g. big	

(b) Circle the correct answer.

A **superlative** compares three or more objects.

The form “-est” is used usually when the adjective or adverb has (1-2 syllables/ 3 or more syllables)

The form “most ... ” is usually used when the adjective or adverb has (1-2 syllables/ 3 or more syllables).

#### IV. 2-syllable Words (optional)

Read the lines below and complete the following table.

1.	Leslie was happier than he had been since joining the army.
2.	The happiest relationships are based on close friendship and shared interests.
3.	The wealthier members of any society claim to be more happy than poorer members of that society.
4.	It was the most happy, graciously informal evening, with friends from the Atlantic.
5.	The politest thing to do was follow the example and just listen.
6.	Some of them were politer than others, but they tended to ask the same questions as they trampled through the house.
7.	They were more formal, more polite, and rather more distant than usual, asking permission to do things that usually they would have done without question.
8.	They have the most polite and efficient cabin crew in the business.
9.	I have rarely been angrier than I was that day.
10.	The electric guitar can make the angriest music.
11.	Sister was even more angry than I had anticipated.
12.	This poem is certainly Leapor's most angry description of a father figure.
13.	How come every time I see you, you're even lovelier than I remember.
14.	It turned out to be one of the loveliest journeys I have ever taken.
15.	This made them wish to take me to see something more lovely on the island.
16.	I have the most lovely dreams about all my old friends and the old days.

What are the comparative and superlative forms of the following adjectives?

	Comparative	Example no.	Superlative	Example no.
<i>happy</i>	e.g. <i>happier</i> <i>more happy</i>	1 3		
<i>polite</i>				
<i>angry</i>				
<i>lovely</i>				

What are the other adjectives that can be used with ‘-er’ and ‘-est’ and with ‘more’ and ‘most’? Find them out at: <http://corpus.leeds.ac.uk/itweb/htdocs/Query.html#>

said to him: Are n't you	<b>happier</b>	as a media critic, putting shitty	luminous, which made her look even	<b>more happy</b>	and luminous. Compliments were
way he sometimes has. Do I look	<b>happier</b>	? he said. Yes, I said. More fulfilled		<b>more happy</b>	to acknowledge the contribution
with violence might occur, the	<b>happier</b>	Bramble would be. " Datted nuisance	with Bite Itf records, Lavelle is	<b>more happy</b>	days of some two years ago a
is certainly high on my list of	<b>happier</b>	wildlife experiences. Crab apples		<b>more happy</b>	member
institution and they make people	<b>happier</b>	." But the villages are dying	While visiting Yugoslavia in those	<b>more happy</b>	
decisions to be made, " Jacki " is	<b>happier</b>	than most players to accept his	at large next year, he will be even	<b>more happy</b>	. And to make sure that the colony
ended the German 's week on a	<b>happier</b>	note with some powerful jumping			

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## V. Writing – My Classmates and I

(a) Everyone in our class is unique and special. Jot down some information about yourself in the following table. Then interview two classmates and complete the table.

	Me	1.	2.
Date of birth			
Height (cm)			
Weight (kg)			
Size of hands (cm)			
Size of feet (cm)			
Length of hair			
Speed of running			
Family members at home			
Study time each day (hours)			
TV watching time each day			
Electronic game playing time each day			
Living district			
Hobbies			
Likes and dislikes			
Interest classes each week			
Personality			
(Your own ideas)			

(b) Based on the information gathered above, introduce yourself and your friends to your classmates, using comparatives and superlatives. Remember to show respect for your friends and appreciation of individual differences in your description.

Some suggested words:

long	short	big	small	large
fast	slow	young	old	hardworking
busy	outgoing	sporty	athletic	important
far				



## My Classmates and I

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Most \_\_\_\_\_ of all, we are all unique and special. \_\_\_\_\_

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I love my classmates!